COVID-19 and Hearing Loss

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Reports of hearing loss and tinnitus (ringing in the ears) have been associated with COVID-19 for some patients. A scientific review published recently in the *International Journal of Audiology* summarizes these trends.

Researchers from the University of Manchester conducted a systematic review of available scientific literature regarding COVID-19 and associated hearing loss and tinnitus published through December 2020. Based on stringent criteria for metaanalysis and bias risk, the authors rejected 850 records while 28 case reports and 28 cross-sectional studies met their inclusion criteria. Their analysis of the data revealed that 7-15% of adults diagnosed with COVID-19 reported auditory (ear/hearing) and/or vestibular (balance) symptoms. The most common symptoms



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- Tinnitus (ringing in the ears) studies show ringing in the ears lasting weeks or months after the infection had cleared.
- Hearing difficulties
- Vestibular issues such as dizziness or vertigo.

To access the full report:

 Almufarrij, I and Munro, KJ (2021). One year on: an updated systematic review of SARS-CoV-2, COVID-19 and audio-vestibular symptoms, *International Journal of Audiology*, DOI: <u>10.1080/14992027.2021.1</u>.

To review an example case study:

• Koumpa FS, Forde CT, Manjaly JG (2020). Case Report: Sudden irreversible hearing loss post COVID-19; *British Medical Journal* 13:e238419. doi:10.1136

For more information on managing hearing loss and tinnitus:

- American Speech-Language Hearing Association: <u>Tips for Communicating Effectively while Wearing</u> Masks and Physical Distancing
- American Tinnitus Association: Tinnitus and the Corona Virus
- National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders: Health Information

